December 7, 2023 RIKEN SPring-8 Center

# 1. Introduction

As the first compact X-ray free-electron laser (XFEL) facility, SACLA has been providing ultrabrilliant femtosecond X-ray pulses for users since March 2011, enabling world-leading researches in various fields of science. Development of new capabilities is needed for continuing exploration of scientific frontiers.

The SACLA/SPring-8 Basic Development Program invites proposals from a wide variety of users for the development of new instruments to promote innovative science leveraging SACLA's unique capabilities. Since FY2021, targets of the Program have been extended to the development of new instruments for SPring-8.

## 2. Outline

With this Program, RIKEN SPring-8 Center (RSC) encourages users to submit proposals for the development of new instruments. Proposals are classified into two categories:

- [Category A] New proposals
- [Category B] Continued proposals

RSC expects to approve several proposals. For proposals that are fully approved (see "Accept I" in Section 3-2), RSC will develop detailed plans considering budget and feasibility, and then proceed with development while maintaining close collaboration with the proposal group. Furthermore, the proposal group and RSC will work jointly on the commissioning of the instruments at SACLA and SPring-8. Finally, the instruments will be widely available for general user experiments. JASRI may provide support for the development.

For partially approved proposals ("Accept II"), the proposal group and RSC will conduct a feasibility study and compile a report. JASRI may also provide support for the investigation.

Anyone can apply to the program. Please refer to Section 4 for additional details about the program.

# 3. Evaluation

#### 3-1. Method

The Evaluation Committee for the SACLA/SPring-8 Basic Development Program, which consists of RSC members and external experts, will evaluate proposals based on reviews of the documentation provided. Additional online hearings may be held for some selected proposals if necessary.

#### 3-2. Results

There are two categories for acceptance:

- [Accept I] Full approval to proceed with development of the instruments
- [Accept II] Partial approval feasibility studies are required

If we receive similar proposals from different groups, we may merge them into a single theme.

### 3-3. Evaluation criteria

# [Category A]

- Uniqueness of capabilities to be achieved with the proposal
- Originality and superiority over existing schemes
- Potential to contribute significantly to scientific research
- Convincing explanation of feasibility
- Applicability to general users (instruments that would be permanently dedicated to only the proposal group will not be approved)

# [Category B]

- Validity and necessity to continue with the proposal

### 4. Program details

# 4-1. Budget

RIKEN will bear all costs of development – there is no allocation of budget to the institutions to which the proposal groups belong. Instruments developed in this program will be managed by RIKEN as RIKEN's assets.

The estimated budget for each proposal should not exceed US\$200,000. Please provide a cost estimation in the application document for reference. In the event your estimation exceeds that limit, please submit an inquiry to saclainst@spring8.or.jp in advance.

#### 4-2. Term

April 2024 (plan) to March 31, 2025 (i.e., the end of FY2024)

\*We plan to continue this program into FY2025 (i.e., April 2025 to March 2026), contingent on budget availability.

# 4-3. Form

After proposals have been approved, all members of the proposal group shall basically become visiting scientists of RSC, and conduct this program as RIKEN visiting scientists. Prior to conducting the proposal, the PI and participants of the proposal group shall secure consensus from their affiliated institution regarding working as RIKEN visiting scientists.

# 4-4. Disclosure

For approved proposals, information including titles and proposal groups will be announced on the SACLA website. Progress report should be submitted at the end of the term. In addition, PIs may be requested to report the progress during the SACLA Users' Meeting 2025 (planned for March). Results achieved in this program will also be posted.

### 5. Application

### 5-1. Format

(1) The application form will be provided upon request. Please contact saclainst@spring8.or.jp regarding the

application form.

- (2) There is no limit on the number of pages in the proposal, though concise and clear explanations are highly recommended.
- 5-2. Submission
- (1) Please submit the proposal to saclainst@spring8.or.jp in PDF format.
- (2) The application document must be submitted by the PI.
- (3) Prior to submission, the PI must secure approvals regarding the application with the institutions of all proposal members.
- (4) We will treat proposal documents as confidential material.
- 5-3. Deadline

Sunday, January 28, 2024.

- 6. Schedule (tentative)
- Thursday, December 7, 2023: Open the application process
- Sunday, January 28, 2024: Close the application process
- Middle February 2024: Online hearing for some selected proposals (if necessary)
- Late February 2024: After evaluation, we will send the results to the PIs. For accepted proposals, we will provide details regarding RIKEN's visiting scientists and the start of the program.
- April 2024: Start of the program
- March 2025: Deadline of the progress report, SACLA Users' Meeting at SACLA
- 7. Contact

Submission of proposals and inquiries about the program should be addressed to:

E-mail: saclainst@spring8.or.jp

RIKEN SPring-8 Center